

An attempt has been made to tabulate total expenditure on education, including formal education at all levels, vocational training of all types and also expenditure on cultural activities related to education such as adult night classes, fine arts and handicraft courses, and libraries, museums and art galleries. Such expenditure for the year 1959 is presented in Table 3, classified by source. Details of income of school boards for publicly controlled elementary and secondary schools for the years 1957-59 are given at p. 343 and financial statistics for universities and colleges at pp. 347-348.

### 3.—Total Expenditure on Formal Education, Vocational Training and Related Cultural Activities, by Source of Funds, 1959

Type of Education	Local Taxation	Provincial Governments <sup>1</sup>	Federal Government	Fees	Other Sources	Total Expenditure
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Formal Education—</b>						
<b>Elementary and Secondary—</b>						
Public schools.....	581,928	459,553	14,862	5,216	9,430	1,070,989
Handicapped outside the public schools.....	545	7,249	...	...	307	8,101
Government correspondence schools.....	...	1,437	...	568	...	2,005
Reform schools.....	...	696	...	...	...	696
Indian and Eskimo education.....	...	...	32,791	...	...	32,791
Private schools.....	...	...	...	33,686	8,256	41,942
<b>Totals, Elementary and Secondary.....</b>	<b>582,473</b>	<b>468,935</b>	<b>47,653</b>	<b>39,470</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>1,156,524</b>
Teacher-training outside universities.....	...	10,520	20	582	15	11,137
<b>Higher Education—</b>						
Current operating expenditure.....	380	49,265	27,176 <sup>2</sup>	40,789	14,872	132,482
Plant expenditure from current funds.....	51	36,575	6,960	...	...	43,586
Research in universities.....	...	827	12,367	...	5,135	18,329
Defence colleges.....	...	...	5,430	...	...	5,430
Scholarships.....	...	5,116	3,301	...	5	8,422
Other.....	...	104	354	...	...	458
<b>Totals, Higher Education.....</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>91,887</b>	<b>55,588</b>	<b>40,789</b>	<b>20,012</b>	<b>208,707</b>
Undistributable expenditure.....	...	...	276	...	...	276
<b>Totals, Formal Education.....</b>	<b>582,904</b>	<b>571,342</b>	<b>103,537</b>	<b>80,841</b>	<b>38,020</b>	<b>1,376,644</b>
<b>Vocational Training—</b>						
Institutes of technology.....	...	8,623	2,134	1,157	97	12,011
Apprenticeship.....	...	2,355	1,836	61	213	4,465
Trades training.....	...	7,209	1,345	724	17	9,295
Primary industries and homemaking.....	...	2,284	170	16	345	2,815
Unemployed.....	...	664	479	...	1	1,144
Handicapped.....	...	478	362	...	...	840
Health and welfare personnel.....	...	704	2,170	3	2	2,879
Inmates of reform institutions.....	...	386	268	...	...	654
Indians and Eskimos.....	...	...	241	...	...	241
Other vocational training costs.....	...	115	1,789	18	...	1,922
Provincial capital expenditures.....	...	9,990	3	...	...	9,990
Private business colleges.....	...	...	...	3,562	...	3,562
<b>Totals, Vocational Training.....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>32,808</b>	<b>10,794</b>	<b>5,541</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>49,818</b>
<b>Cultural Activities—<sup>4</sup></b>						
Adult education, including night schools.....	5	2,303	400	15	...	2,718
Fine arts.....	..	2,519	1,359	56	...	3,934
Handicrafts.....	..	236	—	...	2	238
Libraries <sup>5</sup> .....	12,348	3,257	509	55	1,990	18,159
Archives, museums and art galleries.....	..	1,755	4,174	...	...	5,929
National Film Board productions.....	..	...	680	...	...	680
Cultural societies—grants.....	..	98	16	...	...	114
UNESCO—grant.....	..	...	339	...	...	339
<b>Totals, Cultural Activities.....</b>	<b>12,348</b>	<b>10,168</b>	<b>7,477</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>32,111</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$7,500,000 held in trust for Quebec universities.

<sup>4</sup> Limited to reported expenditures of public funds.

<sup>5</sup> Included in "Elementary and Secondary—Public schools".

<sup>6</sup> Includes capital costs from current funds.